

## II. ΕΙΣ ΔΗΜΟΚΡΙΤΟΝ

Ὁ Hermann Diels<sup>1</sup> (= Fragmente der Vorsokratiker, Berlin 1922, τόμ. 2<sup>ος</sup> σ. 95) ἐκδίδει ὡς ἐξῆς ἀπόσπασμά τι<sup>2</sup> τοῦ Δημοκρίτου<sup>3</sup>): „Εὐδαιμονίη ψυχῆς καὶ κακοδαιμονίη<sup>4</sup>“.

Ἐνταῦθα παρατηροῦμεν, ὅτι τὸ χωρίον τοῦ Στοβαίου εἶναι λίαν τετραραγμένον καὶ πιθανώτατα ὀφείλεται τοῦτο εἰς ἐκπτώσιν λέξεως ἢ λέξεων.

Τὸ κείμενον<sup>5</sup>) ἐθεώρησεν ὁ παλαιὸς Heeren ἐν τῇ κριτικῇ καὶ ἐρμηνευτικῇ αὐτοῦ ἐκδόσει (Γοττίγγη 1792 — 1801) ὡς οὐχὶ ὀρθῶς ἔχον καὶ ἐξέδωκεν οὕτω: „... < ἐν τῷ περὶ > εὐδαιμονίη<ς> < ψυχῆς καὶ κακοδαιμονίη<ς>“<sup>6</sup>).

Τὴν διόρθωσιν ταύτην οὐδὲ ἀναφέρει ὁ Wachsmuth, ὅστις ἔχει ὑπ’ ὄψιν τὴν ἔκδοσιν τοῦ Heeren· τοῦτο δηλοῖ, ὅτι ἀποκρούει ταύτην ὡς ὅλως ἀστήρικτον<sup>7</sup>).

<sup>1</sup>) ἰδὲ Diels — Kranz (= Fragmente der Vorsokratiker, Berlin 1951/52 < ἕκτη ἐκδοσις > τόμ. II, ἀπ. 170)

<sup>2</sup>) Ἀπόσπ. 170.

<sup>3</sup>) Τὸ αὐτὸ ἀπόσπασμα παρέχει ὁ Fr. Mullach: Fragmenta Philosophorum Graecorum, Parisiis 1883, τόμ. 1<sup>ος</sup> σ. 340, ἀπόσπ. 1.

<sup>4</sup>) Στοβ. Ἐκλογ. ἠθικ. Β. 76 κατὰ τὴν κριτικὴν ἔκδοσιν τοῦ Curtius Wachsmuth, Βερολίνον 1884.

<sup>5</sup>) Ὁ Diels ἐρμηνεύει τὸ ἀνωτέρω ἀπόσπασμα ὡδε: Seligkeit und Unseligkeit ruht in der Seele.

<sup>6</sup>) Ὁ Meineke ἐν τῇ κριτικῇ αὐτοῦ ἐκδόσει (= Λειψία 1860 — 64) κακίζει (Temere Heerenius) τὴν διόρθωσιν ταύτην.

<sup>7</sup>) Νομίζομεν ὅτι ἡ ἐργασία ἡμῶν θὰ γίνῃ πληρεστέρα, ἐὰν παραταθῶσι τὰ ὑπὸ τοῦ Heeren. (II 1, σ. 74 — 75) γραφόμενα; Corruptissime quae sequuntur sic leguntur ap. Cant. Δημόκριτος καὶ Πλάτων κείνωσ ἐν τῇ ψυχῇ τὴν εὐδαιμονίαν τίθενται· γέγραφε δ’ ὁ μὲν οὕτως: Εὐδαιμονίη ψυχῆς καὶ κακοδαιμονίη, οὐκ ἐν βοσκήμασιν οἰκεῖ, οὐδ’ ἐν χρυσῷ, ψυχῆ οἰκότερον δαίμονος. Pro κείνωσ recte codd. V. A. E. κοινῶς. Petita sunt haec Democritea procul dubio ex opere eius, κέρας ἀμαλθείας seu ὑπομήματα ἠθικὰ secundum Diog. IX, 7 inscripto, in quo de omnibus iis quae ad felicitatem pertinent praeclare disputaverat. Duo alia fragmenta ex eo servavit Stob. Floril. Sermo: CL. de felicitate. Divisum illud fuisse docet Fabric. B 61, p. 804 in 9 libros, qui singuli suum quique titulum habebant, argumento respondentem, quo singularis quaedam dignitas Summi boni describeretur, ut εὐθυμίη, ἀταραξίη, ἀθαμβίη, ultimus autem εὐεστῶ. His praemissis lectionis a me constitutae ratio reddenda erit. Suspecta iam merito sunt prima verba: Εὐδαιμονίη ψυχῆς καὶ κακοδαιμονίη οὐκ ἐν βοσκήμασιν οἰκεῖν. Et si enim recte dicitur εὐδαιμονίην οὐκ ἐν βοσκήμασιν οἰκεῖν, vix tamen apparet quomodo Philosophus addere potuerit κακοδαιμονίην, ibi habitare. Plane autem adversatur, quae sequuntur, cum δαίμονος singulari numero ponatur, quod ad εὐδαιμονίην, tantum trahi potest. Accedit lectio codd. V. A. qui utrique ha-

Ἡμεῖς παρατηροῦμεν: 1<sup>ον</sup> ὅτι παλαιογραφικῶς ἡ συμπλήρωσις τοῦ Heeren δὲν εὐσταθεῖ. — 2<sup>ον</sup> ὅτι δὲν ὑπάρχει μνεῖα συγγράμματος τοῦ Δημοκρίτου ὑπὸ τίτλον, ὃν ἀναφέρει ὁ Heeren „περὶ εὐδαιμονίας ψυχῆς καὶ κακοδαιμονίας“<sup>8</sup>).

Ἐάν ἐδεχόμεθα τὴν διόρθωσιν τοῦ Heeren, θὰ κατελήγομεν τὸ συμπέρασμα, ὅτι δηλαδὴ τὸ ἀνωτέρω ἀπόσπασμα θὰ ἦτο τὸ ἀπολεσθέντος συγγράμματος τοῦ Δημοκρίτου.

Ἀθῆναι.

Α. Ν. Ζοῦμπος

bent: Εὐδαιμονίη ψυχῆς καὶ κακοδαιμονίη εὐδαιμονίη οὐκ εἶναι.  
Recte vestigiis hisce insistens refinxisse mihi videor γέγραφε — οὕτως ἐν τῷ  
Εὐδαιμονίης ψυχῆς καὶ κακοδαιμονίης. Εὐδαιμονίη οὐκ εἶναι  
ἐν βοσκοήμασιν οὐκ εἶναι... Democritus in libro de felicitate et infelicitate  
Felicitas... ita nempe ut unus ex ὑπομνημάτων libris sic inscriptus fuerit. Οὐκ  
pro οἰκεῖ flagitat dialectus Ionica. Μοχ ψυχῆ οἰκητήριον δαιμόνων  
anima habitaculum numinis, (felicitatis nempe), recte habent Codd V. A.

<sup>8</sup>) Εἰκάζομεν, ὅτι ὁ Heeren εἶχεν ὑπ' ὄψιν τὸν τίτλον ἀπολεσθέντος συγγράμματος τοῦ Δημοκρίτου „περὶ Εὐθυμίας“ (πρβλ. Διογ. Λαέρτ. ΙΧ, 178, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000).